## Andrew Martin

## play the O’Kelly Sicilian



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## About the Author

Andrew Martin is a FIDE Senior Trainer and International Master. He teaches in twelve schools, is an experienced chess writer and has produced numerous chess DVDs.

## Also by the Author:

Starting Out: The Sicilian Dragon
First Steps; The Queen's Gambit
First Steps; The King's Indian Defence
Play the Budapest

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## Introduction

For me, the O'Kelly variation, 1 e4 c5 2 f3 a6, is one of the last great, relatively unexplored variations of the Sicilian.


Most 1 e4 specialists have ready-made solutions to the Najdorf, Dragon, Sveshnikov and other main lines, but against the O'Kelly I get the impression that players of all levels are not so well prepared. The general view is that White is just a bit better after any of 3 c 3,3 c3 and 3 c4, and the chess world seems to have been content to leave it at that.

I have found that matters are not so simple. If White is caught unprepared then he has his work cut out and even if he is fully prepared, Black has good solutions in all lines. Top grandmasters such as Artemiev have been using the O'Kelly with great success during the pandemic era, cashing in on a direct lack of knowledge. Let me illustrate.

Game 1

## H.Grieve-V.Artemiev

Titled Tuesday Blitz 2020

This has always been thought as one of the main challenges to the O＇Kelly．White tries to strangle counterplay right from the outset．In fact，Black has good choices against this continuation．

## 3．．． 0 c6 4 d4

We will find that 4 c3 e5！leaves Black with the ready－made plan of ．．．g6，．．．息g7， ．．． 0 ge7，．．．0－0 and then possibly ．．．f5．

## 4．．．cxd4 5 管xd4 e5！



A strong，active move，after which positions are reached similar to the Kalashnikov variation．This will be my main line suggestion in the 3 c4 chapter，where I have a back－up line for you as well．
6 f5
This is thought to be the only challenging move．

## 6．．．d6

6．．．d5？！is a bit too aggressive and White obtains the upper hand after 7 cxd5 置xf5 8




This is an idea which has been around for a while without a great deal of attention being focused on it. Recently, it has come into fashion. Black simply exchanges off his 'bad' dark-squared bishop.

## 

Grieve sticks to basic development, which does not get him anywhere. Meanwhile, Artemiev can set up a position which could have come directly from the Kalashnikov (1 e4 c5


## 12... $0 x$ xd5 13 exd5

 game.

## 13...寞g7

He could also have considered 13...f5!, with which I see nothing at all wrong.

## 14 栺d2 b5 15 b3 f5



Black has taken the initiative on both sides of the board.

The position is turning out badly for White.

## 19 b4

If White tries to block the coming attack, he will find that Black's activity cannot be


19...f3! 20 gxf3 寞h3 21 嗇e1 e4!


This style of attack is usually the province of the Sveshnikov player.

## 



## 

A crushing win for Black. Here we saw the O'Kelly in a Sveshnikov disguise, and we are going to see other transpositional devices as we go through the book. White can sometimes be tricked into an opening he might not be ready for.

The pandemic era has been full of rapid, blitz and even bullet chess, played almost exclusively online. In this climate, the surprise opening weapon is king. Top players have been starting to use the O'Kelly to throw the opponent off balance, with Artemiev at the cutting edge.

We are just coming out of the bubble as I write. It will be fascinating to see whether this growth in popularity continues or whether the O'Kelly will only be a very rare guest in classical chess events and resumes an offbeat role.

Welcome to the book. I hope it will be an interesting journey.

# Chapter Five Seizing Space: 3 c4 

1 e4c52 f3 a6 3 c4


3 c4 is supposed to one of the best ways for White to meet the O'Kelly. A central bind is established, making it difficult for Black to break out. Clearly, Black can go into a Hedge-hog-like position after 3...e6 and this may well transpose into the Kan variation, but I am going to suggest an active and aggressive response, which is more in keeping with the unorthodox and varied nature of O'Kelly positions. After that, we will take a look at an unexpected back-up response, which may be used to surprise.

> Game 85
> A.Karpov-M.Taimanov
> Leningrad 1977



This will be my main recommendation against 3 c 4 . I will go so far as to say it may take away a lot of white interest in this line. We begin with one of the most famous black victories.
6 b3?
A passive square for the knight, the only benefit of which is to prevent Black from playing ...鼻c5. Despite this, Black can continue aggressively.
6... 467 \%






In a level position, Taimanov concentrates on dark-squared control. The d4-square seems ripe for occupation at some point.

15．．．面b8 16 b3 寞xd5 17 exd5 ©h5！also seems sensible，with the idea of ．．．f5．
16 f4
 cxd5 媘f6） 18 总b1 h6 with approximate equality．

## 

Continuing to batten down the hatches on the dark squares．



## 26 卤xa5


26．．．c4！ 27 宦f1
The alternatives would suggest that Karpov found the only move： 27 曾xa7 启xa7 is no






The scene is set for a famous finish．

## 37 b6？？



## 37．．．皆a1 38 曽b1

A very nice move．If 39 hxg 3 党a8！decides．Black does not experience any difficulties af－ ter 6 合b3．

## Game 86 <br> M．Socko－N．Dzagnidze European Women＇s Team Championship，Reykjavik 2015

## 

Many players try 3 c 4 because they have read that it is good for White somewhere with－ out any precise knowledge about how to continue．In general，Maroczy Bind positions are relatively easy to play once you have set up the bind．Well，not here，as Black will ask pre－ cise questions early in the game．Throughout the course of this game，the experienced Monika Socko seems uncomfortable，maybe due to the opening choice．

Socko tries to improve on Karpov＇s play by developing a piece．Although 8 息d3 may be slightly better than 8 f 3 ，it does not change the evaluation of the position．Black is comfort－ able．
8．．．d6 9－0
 square barricade typical of this variation．

11．．．d5 is also pretty good．



All very fluid for Black，who has a target on c3 to aim at．White＇s bishop－pair does not compensate．

In view of White＇s improvement on the next move，Black could consider 19．．．宽xb3！ 20


## 20 崽d2？

Socko should have seized the opportunity to play 20 些 94 ！，which I think is forcing

20．．．蒚xb3 21 axb3 断b5！


Leaving the white position on the verge of falling apart．
22 寞 $e 3$




 We can say that 6 D 3 is not White＇s best option．

# Game 87 <br> K．Karaoglan－V．Bernadskiy Novi Sad 2021 




Let＇s look at the positives：

1）White avoids exchanges．
2）．．．葸b4 is dissuaded．
3）If Black plays ．．．畠c5，White can challenge the active bishop with 宦e3．

But in all other respects 6 is a passive move and does not give blaty
6 f3 has been played surprisingly often too，as to me it looks like a loss of time．The knight has now moved three times in the first six moves and does not attack anything． Here we have another variation which Black should not fear．Active play is the order of the

 squares is a key theme for Black running through the whole variation） 140 c2 $8 x=2+15$断xe2笪c8 16 b3．


This was E．Homiakova－J．Fries Nielsen，Internet（blitz）2021，where 16．．．b5！would have

 bxa6 橪xa6 22 a3 f5．The machines do not like this at all for White，who faces an uncom－ fortable defence．

In short， 6 f3 can be confidently answered by 6．．．蜜c5．We now return to Karaoglan＇s 6 © c 2 ：
6．．．宦 C 5 ！
There is no reason to refuse this active deployment of the bishop．



The opening is nearly over and the middlegame about to begin．Black has felt no pres－ sure at all and once castled，can look for the initiative．

## 11 b3 0 d4 12 f4 h6

A good move，taking away ideas of a later 息g5．
13 h 3 0－0 14 寞d3？！
Maybe he should try 14 f 5 鼻d7 15 兴d3，but it does not feel too promising after

14．．． $0 x$ xc2！ 15 宸xc2 0 h5！
It looks like White is going to regret h2－h3．
16 2 2 罟 g 4 ！
A easy tactic，but nice at the same time．
17 署h2
Of course，not 17 hxg 4 ？欮h4 mate．
17．．．㟶h4
The storm clouds have gathered very quickly．

## 18 f5 d5！



Bernadskiy is right on top of his game．

## 19 思 b2

Let＇s see the tactical details： 19 cxd5 宽g1＋and 19 exd5 e4！ 20 寞xe4 寞xe2 21 宸xe2 ©g3，winning．

## 19．．．dxe4 20 䔈xe4 笪fd8？



## 21 寞xb7

21 宪c3！寞xe2 22 寞e1！would have made it far more difficult for Black．

## 

I honestly do not know what the time control was for this game．Until move twenty I would have said relatively slow，but after that play became briefly erratic，albeit still enter－ taining．That does not overly concern us，as both 6 c2 and 6 f3 can be answered by
 will enter the middlegame on at least an equal footing

# Game 88 <br> A．Afraoui－N．Maisuradze <br> Brest（blitz） 2020 

## 1 e4c5 2 f3 a6 3 c4 4 c6 4 d4 cxd4 5 xd4 e5 6 xc6

Throughout the Open Sicilian complex，captures such as this are frowned upon，be－ cause they strengthen the black centre，giving additional control over d5．White may argue


There is also 6 第e2？！，but I am not sure why anyone would want to play this move． Some have，but not many．The retreat does not really blend in with c2－c4 and White will probably have to spend time soon regrouping the knight．The usual active way will do as Black：6．．．息c5！ 7 気bc3 橪b6．

 White compensation and 9．．．觜xe3？ 10 d5 is not what Black wants at all） 10 兠d2 0－0 11
 tion on the board．Black seeks kingside chances and White hopes to get his queenside


 R．Jun－R．Mitra，Pardubice 2018．We can say that the better player won，which is not always the way of the chessboard，and that 6 e2 poses no threat．

## 6．．．bxc6！ 7 ©

寞e2 d5！）8．．．d5！ 9 cxd5 cxd5．Note that ．．．a6 now comes in useful，preventing a check on b5． 7．．．鼻c5
 $0-00-0) 9$ 㟶d $\mathrm{d} 30-0$ ，in both cases with a nice position for Black．

## 



Both players can entrench a piece in the middle of the board．The game is equal．

## 12 矣 $x d 4$ cxd4 13 d1？

This is playing for a loss．White must play 13 d5，keeping equality．Once again we must face the uncomfortable fact that this is a blitz game．Niceties often get overlooked at speed．I always feel a bit uneasy when including such games，but over the last couple of years that is all we have had，and some of them，even parts of them，are relevant and inter－ esting．

## 13．．．南b7 14 f3 a5！

Keep an eye on this move，restraining the white queenside pawns．

There can be no doubt that Black has pressure．

## 17．．．党fb8 18 弟ab1



## 18．．．断b4

18．．．a4！seems correct and if 19 xa4 龍a7！maintains the advantage．
19 期c2 d6 20 d3 期b7 21 c5 d5 22 xe5 dxe4
White found a way back into this game and now 23 鬼c4 would have confirmed that．In－ stead，she blunders．

White can now resign with a clear conscience．



There is nothing in the capture 6 xc6．
On to 6 f5，the only way that White can hope to mount any pressure．

## Game 89

## P．Shuvalova－V．Kazakovskiy European Online Championship Qualifier 2020


We first encountered 8．．．思h6 in the opening game of the book，Grieve－Artemiev．This is not a new twist．It＇s been around for a while，but has only come to the fore recently．The idea of exchanging off Black＇s bad bishop has definite appeal．Previously，Black preferred 8．．．置g7，but 8．．．息h6 is a bit more unorthodox and fully in the spirit of the O＇Kelly． 9 寞e2
 Vf6 12 0－0 0－0．


Now：

 （blitz） 2021 with a level game，where the black knight is slightly to be preferred over the white bishop．Black won in 78 moves．
b） 13 f4！？（aggressive looking，but it cedes the e5－square） 13 ．．．exf4！ 14 总xf4（maybe 14

 was K．Ambartsumova－V．Kazakovskiy，Internet（blitz）2020．Black is a bit better，as the white bishop is nothing to write home about．Another line where White seems to have been tricked into playing an inferior system against the Sveshnikov or Kalashnikov，but it＇s hard to pinpoint exactly how and why．

Instead， 9 g 3 is somewhat quieter，after which Black may develop in peace：9．．．$\triangleq \mathrm{ff} 10$息g2 0－0 11 0－0 鬼e6 12 曾e1（after 12 f 4 Black should continue calmly with $12 \ldots$ ．．．㫜c8，and if


 2021．Once again，Black has obtained extremely active play．
9．．．畕e6 10 0－0 0 f6 11 b3 0－0


Black＇s development plan is straightforward and easy to understand．


With effortless equality．Now d 6 is covered and White must be careful that his queen－ side does not come under fire．

## 16 a3 橪b6 17 b4 䓢g7

 test．


 on the board．I would probably put my money on an eventual draw．

## 18 h3 a5

Again，18．．．囩xc4 is possible．

This looks like a concession，but the knight will reemerge．



This is a position which could have come from a Bogo－Indian．


This looks obvious，but is a mistake．
31．．．皆d8 32 囬e1 e4 33 察x $x$
White falters．


